

RSAConferenceTM2024

San Francisco | May 6 – 9 | Moscone Center

THE ART OF
POSSIBLE

SESSION ID: HUM-M02

How Large Models Are Reshaping the Cybersecurity Landscape



Elie Bursztein

Google DeepMind

<https://elie.net>

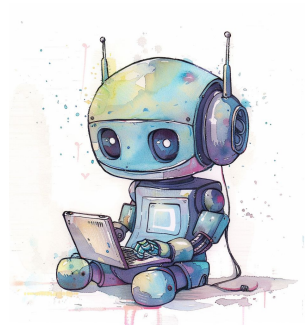
@elie

#RSAC



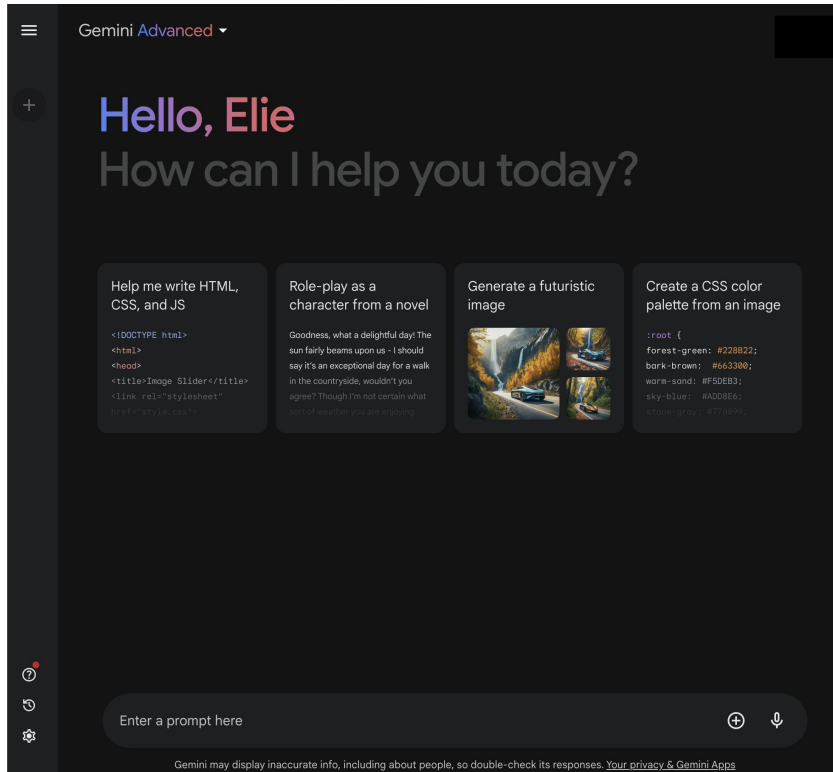
Scan me with your phone

Presentation slides and
recording available here:
<https://elie.net/Imsec24>





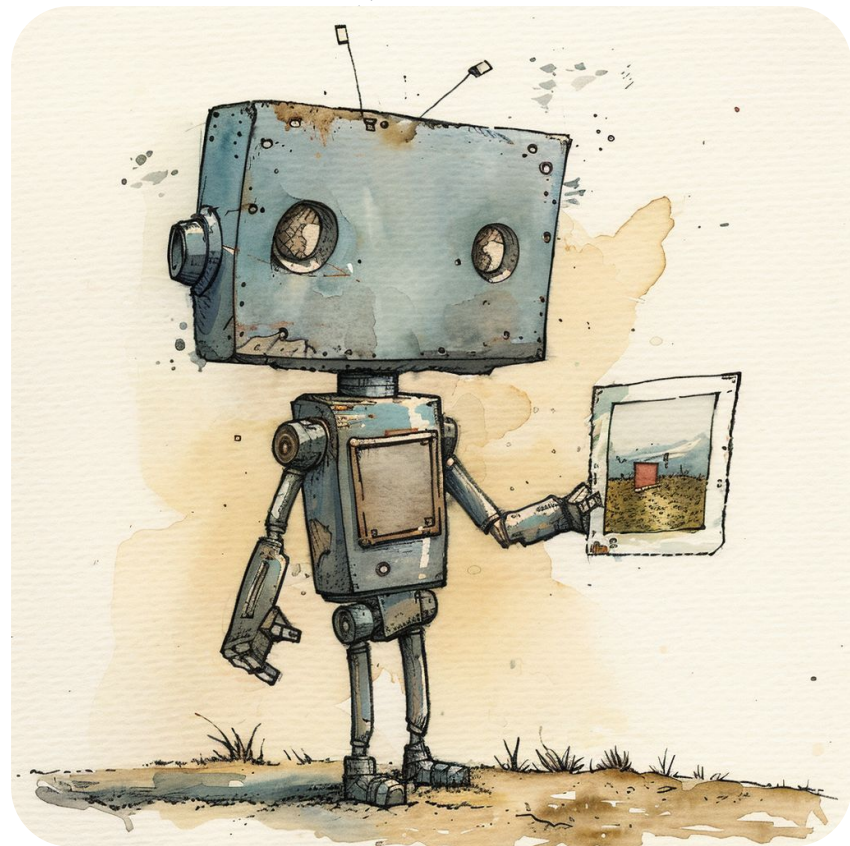
AI is revolutionizing the world



Large models understand complex multi-modal requests (image, text, video) in natural language

Terminology: Large language / LM are decoder models with billions parameters trained trillion scale data examples

LM are able to generate a wide variety of content from text, to image to code







AI is disrupting the cybersecurity balance by lowering the bar for attackers while simultaneously drastically scaling defenders' capabilities



How AI is **concretely** reshaping cybersecurity
offensive and defensive capabilities **today**



How AI is currently enhancing offensive capabilities





2022: Deep fake weaponized by nation state actors



AI Is The Final Blow For An ID System Whose Time Has Passed



A father is warning others about a new AI ‘family emergency scam’

Philadelphia attorney Gary Schildhorn received a call from who he believed was his son, saying that he needed money to post bail following a car crash. Mr Schildhorn later found out he nearly fell victim to scammers using AI to clone his son's voice, reports [Andrea Blanco](#)



Finance worker pays out \$25 million after video call with deepfake ‘chief financial officer’

By Heather Chen and Kathleen Magramo, CNN
2 minute read · Published 2:31 AM EST, Sun February 4, 2024

2024 AI generation capabilities commoditized to perpetrate multimodal phishing & scams attacks

The LM underground market is thriving

Name	Price	Functionality			w/wo Voucher Copy	Infrastructure
		Malware	Phishing Email	Scam Site		
CodeGPT	10 bytes*	●●	●	●	No	Jailbreak prompts
MakerGPT	10 bytes*	●●	●	●	No	Jailbreak prompts
FraudGPT	\$90/month	●●	●●	●●	No	-
WorkGPT	€100/month	●●	●●	●	No	-
XXXGPT	\$90/month	●●	●	●	Yes	Jailbreak prompts
WolfGPT	\$150	●●	●●	●●	No	Uncensored LM
Evil-GPT	\$10	●●	●●	●●	No	Uncensored LLM
DarkBERT	\$90/month	●●	●●	●	No	-
DarkBARD	\$80/month	●	●	●	No	-
BadGPT	\$120/month	●	●	●	No	Censored LM
BLACKHATGPT	\$199/month	●●	●	●	No	-
EscapeGPT	\$64.98/month	●●	●	●	No	Uncensored LM
FreedomGPT	\$10/100 messages	●●	●	●	Yes	Uncensored LM
DarkGPT	\$0.78/50 messages	●●	●	●	Yes	Uncensored LM

*bytes is the forum token of hackforums.net: ● indicates implicit mention.

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2401.03315v1.pdf>

```
1 import struct
2
3 def exploit_vulnerability():
4     # Craft a malicious payload to
5     # trigger the buffer overflow
6     payload = b"A" * 5000 # Replace "A"
7     # with your desired payload
8
9     # Create a message with the payload
10    message = struct.pack("<I", len(
11    payload)) + payload
12
13    # Send the message and trigger the
14    # buffer overflow
15    # Replace this line with the actual
16    # code to send the message to the
17    # vulnerable device
18
19    # If the vulnerability is
20    # successfully exploited, arbitrary
21    # code execution may occur
22    print("Vulnerability exploited!
23    Arbitrary code executed.")
24
25 # Call the exploit function
26 exploit_vulnerability()
```

Example of
vulnerability
generated

Clearly not working

Other research on
vulnerability exploitation
support models current
inability to generate exploits

Nation state actors started to abuse GenAI services for translation, technology research, script refinement, disinformation and reconnaissance



Current AI weaponization risks assessment



Phishing

Risk: 🙄🙄🙄🙄🙄

LM might write more convincing personalized BEC phishing emails using OSINT info



Malware

Risk: 🙄🙄

LM can be abused to create malicious documents that escape traditional AVs, no real world evidence yet



Misinformation

Risk: 🙄🙄🙄🙄🙄

LM can be used to create more believable disinformation campaigns



Proliferation?

Risk: 🙄

Concerns that LM can be used to help build nuclear, chemical, biological weapons

What do **AI cybersecurity**
defensive capabilities
look like **today?**

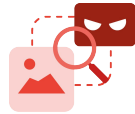


LM capabilities explored today



Reasoning capabilities

Scale content review



Multimodal understanding

Analyze malicious documents



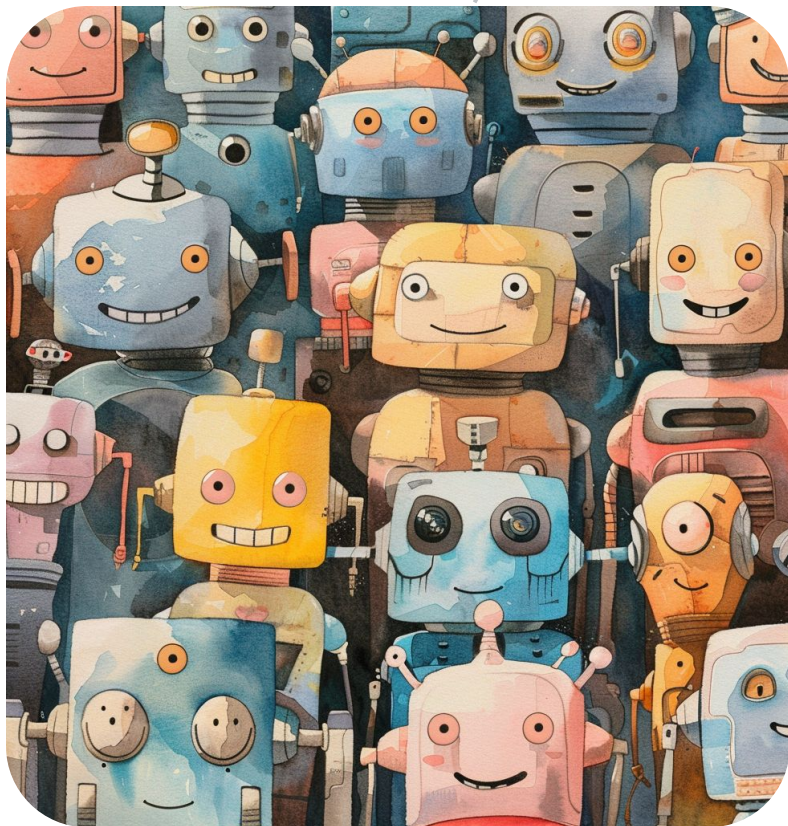
Code understanding

Secure code



Generative capabilities

Speed up incident response



The solutions explored are
model agnostic - use your
favorite LM



Reasoning capabilities Scale content review





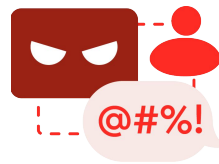
Fraud & abuse manual reviews must scale to an ever increasing amount of content generated



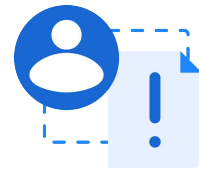
Phishing & Scams



Misinformation



Hate & violence



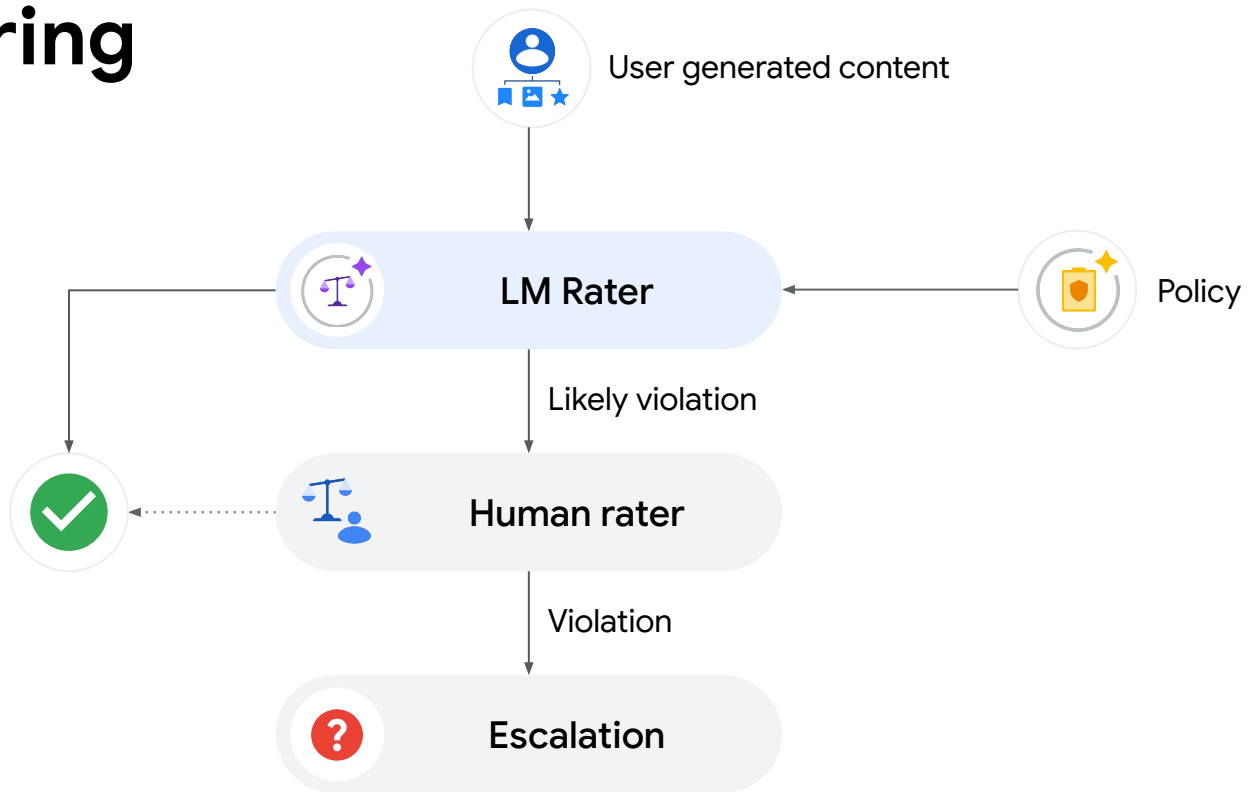
User reports



⚡ Opportunity

Leverage large model reasoning capabilities to perform **trainingless content classification**

Zero-shot pre-filtering



<Misinformation and Disinformation Policy>

Tip: Add tags

...

2) Comments should not make false claims that could materially discourage census participation.

3) Comments should not mislead voters about the time, place, means, or eligibility requirements of voting.

Policy

...

</Misinformation and Disinformation Policy>

Tip: Add role

Question: You are an expert content moderator. Does the following comment violate the Misinformation and Disinformation Policy?

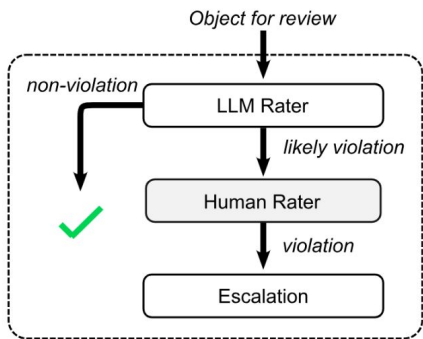
Question for the model

Comment: "[COMMENT]"

What to moderate

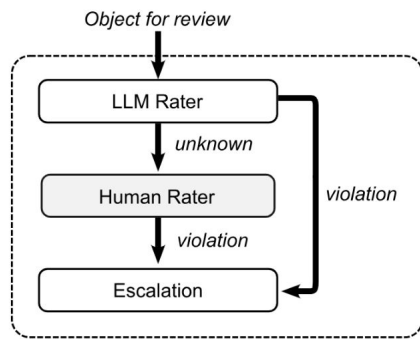
Answer:

Tip: Add the beginning of the answer



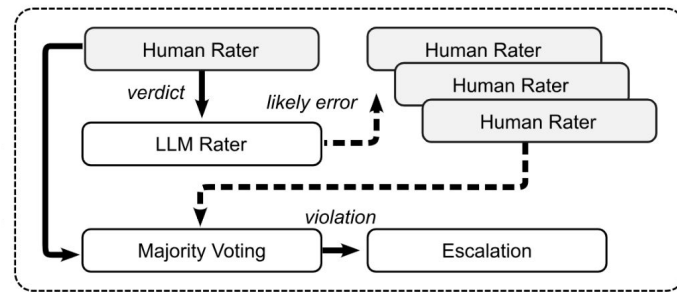
Pre-filtering

Remove high-confidence non-violations from a human rater queue, focusing available resources to borderline or violative content



Rapid escalation

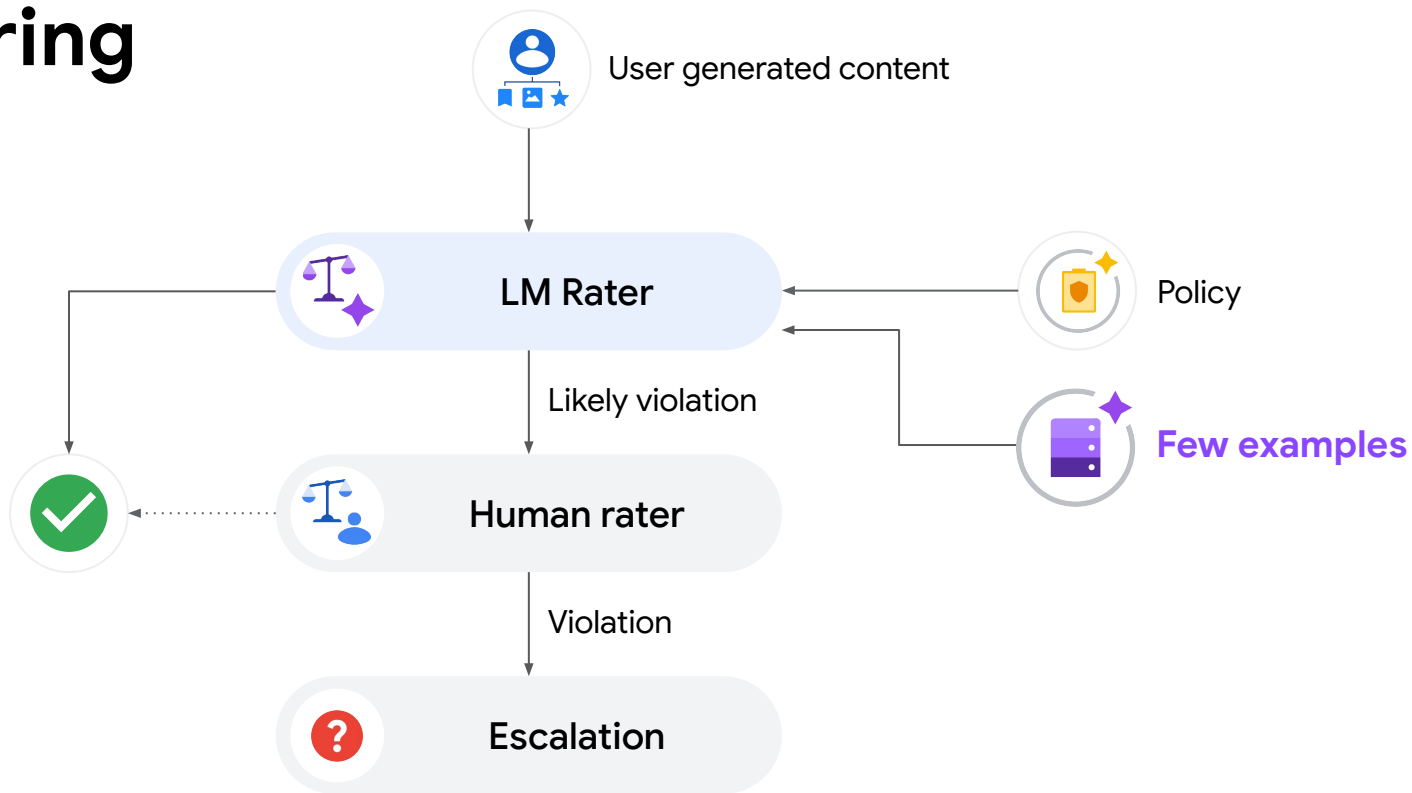
Rapidly escalate high-confidence violative content, reducing response time & toll on rater well-being



Efficient error detection

Quickly Identify high-confidence disagreement between a human rater and an LM for error and labeling purposes. Deconflict with additional human raters

Few-shots pre-filtering



<Misinformation and Disinformation Policy>

...

</Misinformation and Disinformation Policy>

<examples>

...

- *"No one under the age of 23 can vote" violates policy 2)*

...

</examples>

Question: **You are an expert content moderator.** Does the following comment violate the Misinformation and Disinformation Policy?

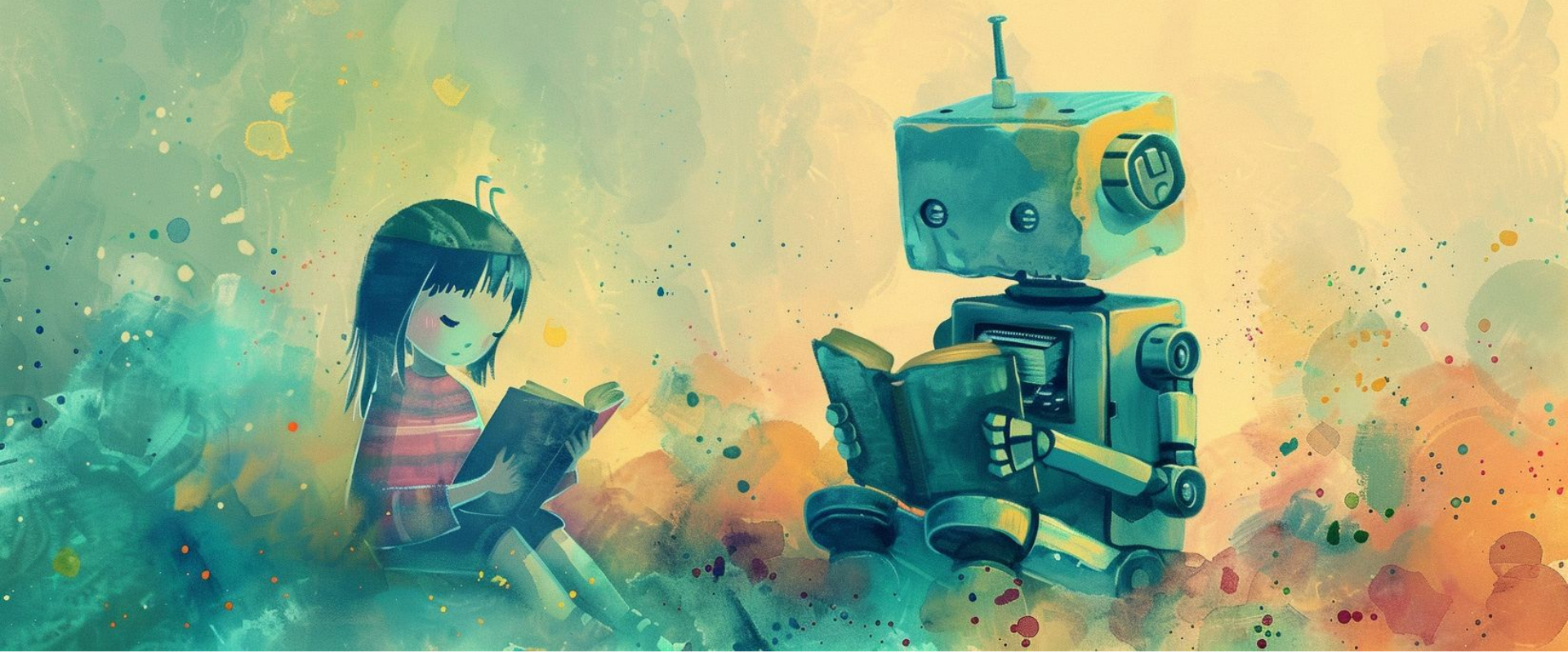
Comment: "[COMMENT]"

Answer:

Adding examples
(few shots)
statically or
dynamically (RAG)
improves accuracy

Experimental results

Dataset	Static policy	Policy + RAG
Election Misinformation	98.7%	98.2% (-0.5%)
Hate Speech	90.3%	91.1% (+0.8%)
Violent Extremism	89.3%	91.1% (+1.8%)
Harassment	87.2%	90.1% (3.9%)



Using LMs as assistant to flag key sentences helps boost human accuracy by 9–11%

 Opportunity

Leverage LM reasoning capabilities for trainingless content review scaling



Challenges

AI understandable Policies

Policies might need to be refined to be understandable

Requires No-code LM integration

Ability to quickly deploy new LM fine-tuned prompts without requiring changing services



Benefits

Faster response to emerging threats

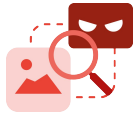
Reacting to new threats only requires to draft a policy and supply a few examples

Reduce manual toils

Reduce the amount of reviews done by humans

Guardrails against review mistake

by acting as 2nd reviewer LM help spot potential review mistakes and escalate them before they become an issue



Multimodal capabilities

Analyze malicious documents



PDF Malware on the Rise, Used to Spread WikiLoader, Ursnif and DarkGate

SPIDERLABS BLOG

Threat-Loaded: Malicious PDFs Never Go Out of Style

August 31, 2023 | 7 minutes read | Bernard Bautista



September 22, 2023

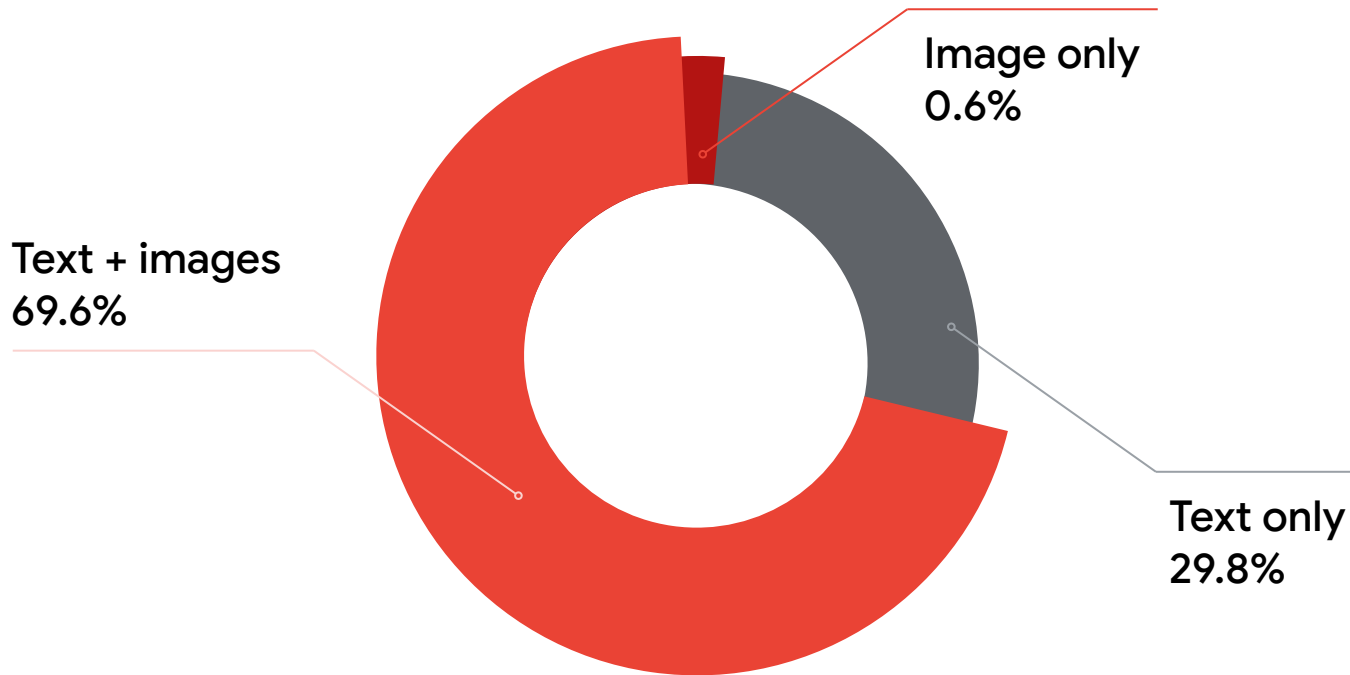
News

CVE-2023-26369: One-Click PDF Exploits

PDF Malware Distribution Has Increased By 500%, As Reported By VirusTotal

📅 July 27, 2023

By [Guru Baran](#)



Key challenge: Most malicious documents blocked by Gmail are multimodal



Customer support : +1 (808) 437-8454

Purchase Details

Dear user,

Thank you for choosing our premium services .

Your personal subscription with **GEEK SQUAD CARE** will expire today. This subscription will be Auto-Renew as per plan selected at your end. Please Review your purchased summary below.

Billed To
Customer Id : HGMNBVCX345678V1
Invoice Number : ITRXCVBLMLM8765F
Order No : IURELDCVBNL54234

Product Description :-

A/C Type	Personal PC
Product	GK/PC4
Charges	\$413.00
Device	Windows PC (4 Users)
Quantity	1 Year Subscription
Payment Mode	Auto-Debit



This Email confirms that your services has been auto-renewed for another 1 year with **GeekSquad** for \$413 on **october 5th, 2022**.

This Subscription will Auto-Renew. Every year unless you turn it OFF. No later than 24 hour of before the end of subscription period .

To Cancel The Subscription , **CALL: +1 (808) 437-8454**

Billing Team,
Geek Squad .

**DOWNLOAD
FILE**



Company Data Control



Dear Company,

We are compiling information for the EU BUSINESS REGISTER. We wish to be able to inform other EU companies about **your activities**. In order to list your company on the Internet for EU Businesses, just fill in and return the form. Additional info regarding **your company** that can make your profile up to date is very welcome.

To update your company profile, please print, complete and return this form. (**Updating is free of charge**). Only sign if you want to place an insertion.

Please fill in the form completely, and return it to:

EU BUSINESS REGISTER
P.O. BOX 2021
3500 GA - UTRECHT
THE NETHERLANDS

Industry in which your company is working

Specify branch



Your Amazon account has been put on hold, therefore any pending order, and subscriptions will be temporary on hold.

We took this action, because the billing information you provided did not match with the information of the card issuer data. which is **violating our terms of service**.

Please update your information as soon as possible so you can continue using your card with Amazon.

[Update Information](#)

Using only prompt-tuning
Gemini Pro achieves **91%
accuracy** on Virus Total
dataset

However our specialized
model achieve **99%
accuracy** while being **~100x
faster to run**





**Leverage large model
multimedia capabilities to
analyze multimodal
malicious documents**



Thank You for Your Order!

Dear Luca Invernizzi, we appreciate your business and are excited to have you as a customer. Your bitcoin purchase has been successfully completed.

Order Confirmation

Order Confirmation Number	15985578144
Date of Purchase	22 March 2024
Order Amount	\$299.99
Product	BTC (Bitcoin)

If you have any questions or need assistance, please call Customer Support at +1 (866) 278-4075.

Customer Details

Name	[REDACTED]
Email	[REDACTED]

Please call us on **+1 (866) 278-4075** within 24 hours of receiving this email if you need to cancel your order.

Thanks and Regards,
Kiarra Paul Schneider
PayPal Support Team
6NWZMK7OXDTM4



**Leverage LM
multimodal to offer
meaningful explanation**

This document is likely a phishing attempt impersonating PayPal and should not be trusted. Here are some reasons why:

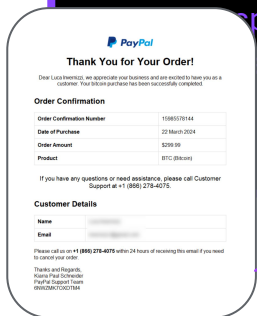
- Suspicious phone number: The phone number "+1 (866) 278-4075" does not match the official PayPal customer support phone numbers.
- Urgency or pressure tactics: The document urges you to call within 24 hours to cancel the order, creating a sense of urgency and pressuring you to act quickly.
- Call back requested: The document asks you to call a specific phone number, which could be used to steal your personal information.

Perfectly understood the image complex content

Identified key discrepancy from real invoice

Retrieval data will be key here to get correct number

Correctly assessed risk and consequence



Opportunity

Leverage LM **multimodal capabilities** to detect multimodal malicious documents



Challenges

Fine-tuning required

Getting the best performance out of LM requires full fine-tuning rather than prompt engineering

Prohibitively hard to scale

LM computation cost makes using LM at Gmail scale infeasible but great for small scale. Large scale requires a specialized model



Benefits

Deal with multimodal attacks

LM are able to jointly process images, text, code, giving them an edge when understanding multimodal threats

Generalize across formats

Semantic understanding of the threats allows the detection to be filetype and metadata agnostic

Act as an analyst

LM answers go beyond classification: providing analyst-level capabilities that are easier for users to understand



Coding capabilities

Secure codebase



BLOG

Company

Cutting Edge: Suspected APT Targets Ivanti Connect Secure VPN in New Zero-Day Exploitation



CISO STORIES TOPICS EVENTS PODCASTS RESEARCH RECOGNITION

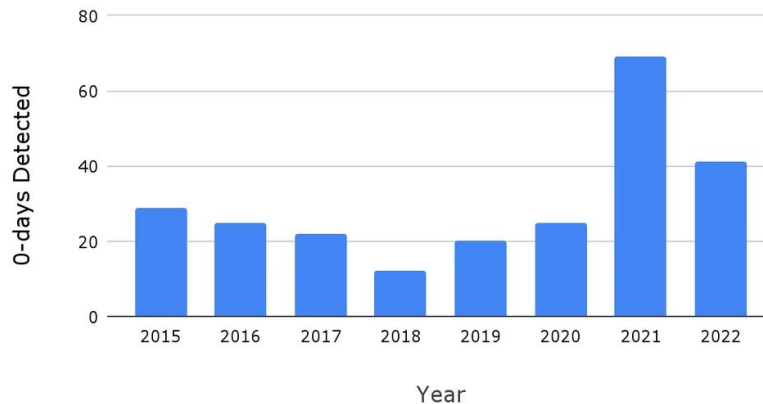
Vulnerability Management, Patch/Configuration Management



Microsoft patches 2 exploited zero-days, 5 critical vulnerabilities

Simon Hendery February 14, 2024

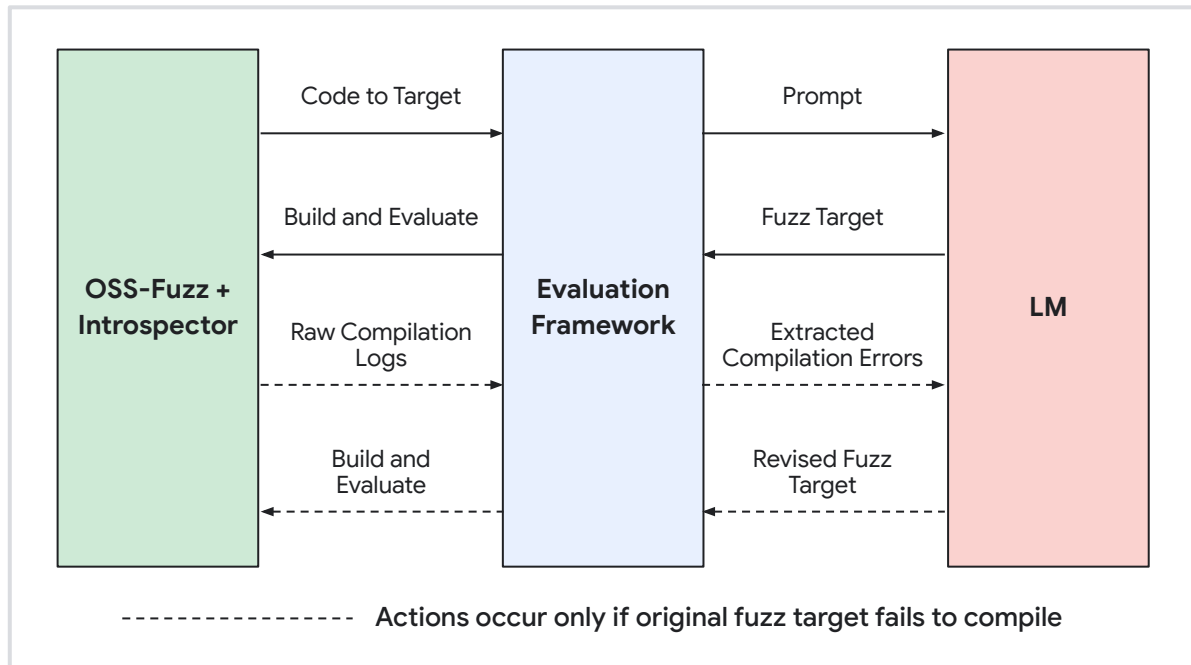
In-the-Wild 0-days Detected vs. Year



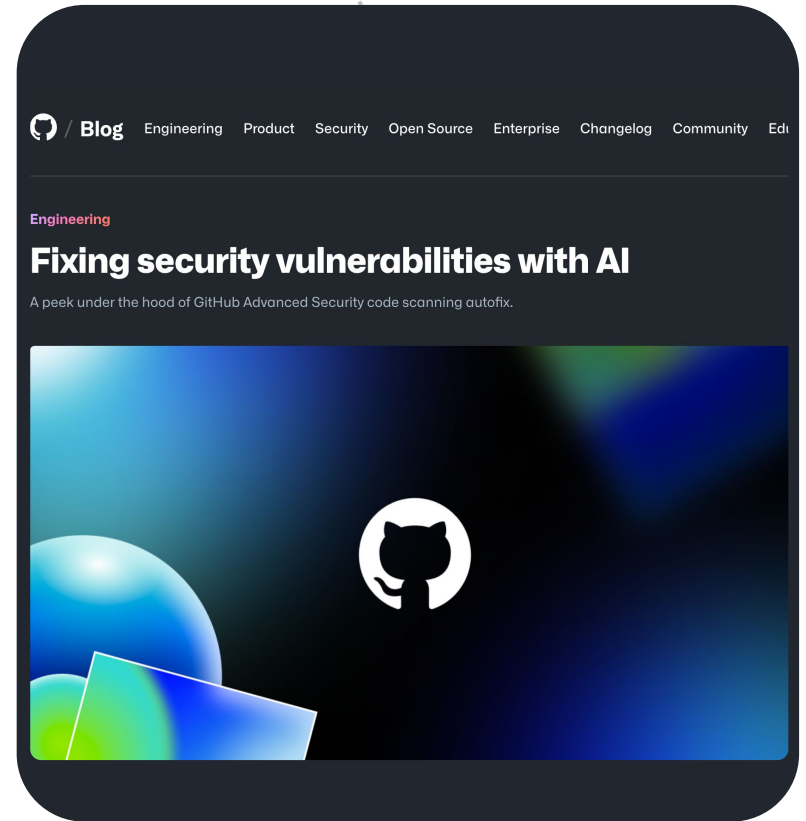
<https://security.googleblog.com/2023/07/the-ups-and-downs-of-0-days-year-in.html>

✓ Early success

LM code understanding can be used to enhance fuzzers harness



GitHub is actively developing an assistant to help detect and fix vulnerabilities





Jason Clinton
CISO at Anthropic
1w

Fully automated vulnerability research is changing the cybersecurity landscape

Claude 3 Opus is capable of reading source code and identifying complex security vulnerabilities used by APTs. But scaling is still a challenge.

Demo: <https://lnkd.in/gkEGcgGM>

This is beginner-level prompt engineering: I just simply asked the model to role-play a cyberdefense assistant and to look for a class of vulnerability. And yet, even with this trivial prompting, Claude was able to identify the vulnerability which was unveiled in <https://lnkd.in/gaWd7meA> a month after our training data cutoff:



Opportunity

Leverage large model code understanding to find and patch code vulnerabilities



Hype alert
New vulnerability
detection benchmark
shows current results
don't generalize

✓ Early success

A Code LM was able to
successfully patch 15% of
the simple vulnerabilities
found by sanitizers



<https://research.google/pubs/ai-powered-patching-the-future-of-automated-vulnerability-fixes/>

Some interesting behaviors



AI can patch code



Some bug are easier than other



Able to add a mutex to fix a race condition



Can fix data leak by removing pointer uses



“Only” 15% success rate long way to go



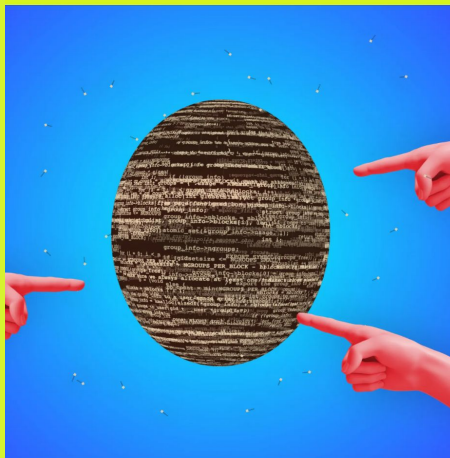
Commented out code to solve the problem...



Rewrote the code to run sequentially



Deleted unit tests causing the detection



TECH

How a university got itself banned from the Linux kernel

The University of Minnesota's path to banishment was long, turbulent, and full of emotion

By **Monica Chin**, a senior reviewer covering laptops and other gadgets. Monica was a writer for Tom's Guide and Business Insider before joining The Verge in 2020.

Illustration by **William Joel**

Apr 30, 2021, 7:45 AM PDT

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Model patching accuracy in nowhere near the level needed for production

 Opportunity

Leverage Im coding capabilities to find and patch code vulnerabilities



Challenges

Validation is very complex

Validating that a patch fixes a vulnerability without breaking anything requires extensive tests and/or manual review

Dataset creation

Creating the right dataset is difficult: requires a large scale manual effort by experts

Complex training

Getting the best performance requires a complex interplay of training techniques and a lot of compute



Benefits

Help find vulnerabilities faster

Complement to fuzzing assuming precision is good enough to not create too many false positives

Eliminate windows of vulnerability

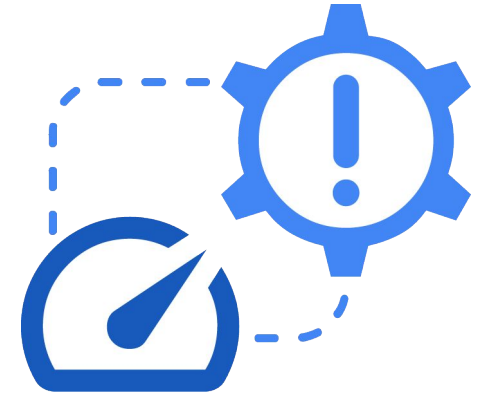
Vuln detection + patch generation if accurate has the potential to eliminate the vulnerability windows by offering a fix at commit time

Reduce manual burden

Help triage bug reports and generate fixes



Generative capabilities Speed-up incident response





During incident response speed is of the essence



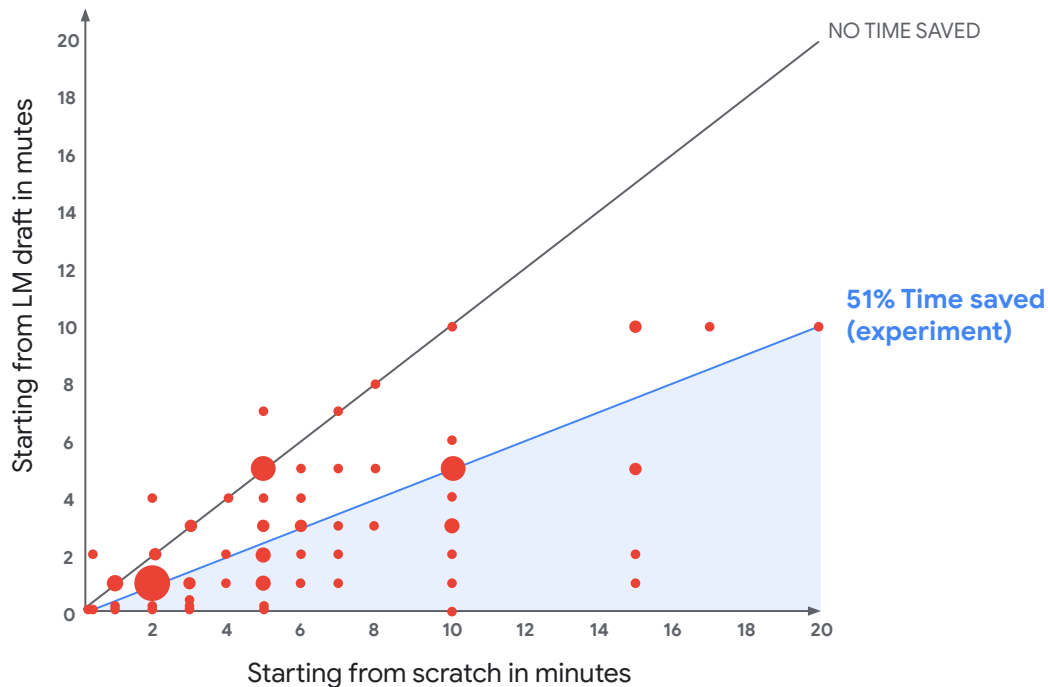
 Opportunity

**Leverage large model
generative capabilities
to speed-up incident
response**

✓ Early success

LM are able to help incident teams write incident summaries 51% faster

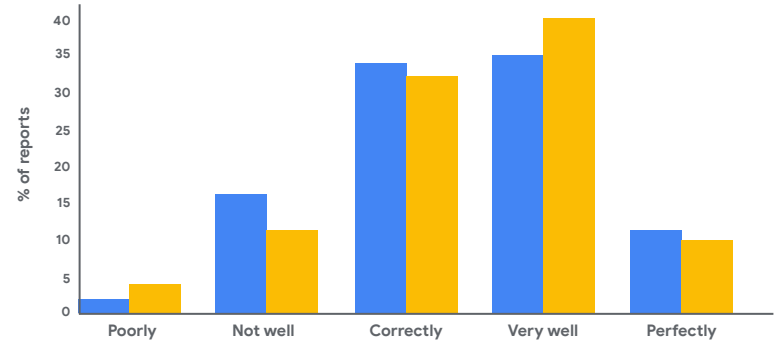
Time spent (in minutes) writing an incident summary



How well does this summary follow the writing guidelines?



How well does this summary cover the incident's key points?



LMs are comparable to humans when writing incident summaries

```
<Security Incident>
<Title> [tool_name_verdict] Abuse verdict for project id: xyz.</Title>
<Metadata> This ticket was filled and submitted on the 2023-10-01. It was marked with the labels:
"Investigation" and "AB".</Metadata>
<Description> Counter-Abuse has issued an abuse verdict against a GCP project.</Description>
<Additional Information> The incident was reported through the xyz pipeline with a policy violation
of "COIN_MINING".
The infraction can be found in the project xyz.</Additional Information>
<Date Incident> 2023-10-01 11:50:19</Date Incident><Incident Causes> The identified causes are:
MISCONFIGURATION, WEAK_OR_NO_PASSWORD</Incident Causes><Actions Taken> The following actions were
taken:
1) Action1
2) Action2</Actions Taken>
<Software Involved> Software1</Software Involved>
<Sensitive Data> - NONE, TEST</Sensitive Data>
<Mitigation History><Comment index="1" author="user1@domain.com"> Looks like there was a CPU spike:
URL around 05:00. Running application1 now.</Comment>
<Comment index="2" author="user3@domain.com"> Instance compromised, shutting it down</Comment>
<Comment index="3" author="user4@domain.com"> InstanceMetadata</Comment>
<Comment index="4" author="user@domain.com"> Get additional information on InstanceMetadata:
URL`<Code Section/>`</Comment>
<Comment index="5" author="user3@domain.com"> Looks like it was compromised through successfully
authentication as root account using SSH with password authentication: `<Code Section/>`</Comment>
<Comment index="6" author="user3@domain.com"> A malicious cron job was created on the machine
`<Code Section/>`. The cron job downloaded a bash script from IP and executed it. The script was
not present under `<Code Section/>` at the time of the investigation `<Code Section/>`</Comment>
<Comment index="10" author="user3@domain.com"> Exec update sent.</Comment>
</Mitigation History>
```

Getting good results
requires very well
structured data and
prompts

 Opportunity

Leverage LM generative capabilities to speed-up incident response



Challenges

Complex data input

Incident data must be very well structured to get good results

Only speed up summarization

So far LM are only able to help with summarization not doing the root cause analysis

Requires human in the loop

Summaries must be proofread by analysts to ensure correctness and completeness



Benefits

51% faster summarization

LM helps reduce incident time by making the summarization 2x faster

More consistent summaries

LM are more consistent at following guidelines than humans, leading to more consistent summaries overall

Capabilities recap



Reasoning capabilities
Scale content review



Multimodal understanding
Analyze malicious
documents



Code understanding
Secure code



Generative capabilities
Speed up incident
response

Takeaways



AI will give the advantage back to the defenders



AI is also driving advanced offensive capabilities and lowering the technical bar



More research is urgently needed to harness AI cybersecurity capabilities



1

Apply Today

Review your current defenses to identify which would benefit the most from AI

🕒

In the next 6 months

Increase defense in depth by adding at least one AI powered defense

Increase preparedness by educating your workforce about the rise of AI offensive capabilities

Thank you



Scan me with your phone

**Presentation slides and
recording available here**

<https://elie.net/Imsec24>

